## **Personal Pieces**

## A personal narrative

- focuses on a single incident in the writer's life
- has a clear purpose, the significance of which is clear to the reader
- is written in first person
- has many relevant sensory details
- includes the author's feelings and thoughts
- often includes dialogue

#### A memoir

- focuses on a person, place, or animal which has a particular significance in the writer's life
- has a particular focus, an element which receives the most emphasis
- recreates for the reader incidents shared with the person, place, or animal
- reveals writer's knowledge of and feelings about the person, place, or animal
- shares new insights gained in recalling the significance of the subject of the memoir
- makes the person, place, or animal come alive for the reader

### A personal essay

- has a clear and focused purpose or idea
- may contain an internal narrative or story telling technique that is sequenced chronologically
- employs a natural and informal style of writing
- includes details and/or personal reflections in order to make their significance to the purpose clear
- uses descriptive writing to allow readers to connect with the writer's personal experience and reaction to it
- uses effective connective words and phrases which lead the reader through the experience and the thinking/conclusion reached by the writer
- highlights the writer's reflection on the focused purposed as an essential part of the personal essay

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